

BERGEN MUNICIPAL EMPLOYEES BENEFITS FUND

RISK MANAGEMENT PLAN

Effective: JANUARY 1, 2023

Adopted: JANUARY 24, 2023

**BERGEN MUNICIPAL EMPLOYEES BENEFITS FUND
2023 RISK MANAGEMENT PLAN**

BE IT RESOLVED that the following shall be the Fund's Risk Management Plan for the 2023 Fund year:

1.) COVERAGE OFFERED

- Medical

The Fund offers a "point of services" and "open access" plan designs. These plans have both in network and out of network benefit. The Fund can offer other plans as may meet the needs of the members. Starting in 2012, the Fund also offered "low cost plans" to allow members options to comply with contribution requirements under Chapter 78 and for those covered under Chapter 44. Included as options are a health savings account-consumer directed health plan, a core PPO program, a buy up PPO program, an HMO plan and the plans for those covered under Chapter 44. The Fund also offers Medicare Advantage plans for Medicare eligible retirees.

- Dental

The Fund offers customized dental plans as required by the members.

- Prescription

The Fund offers customized prescription plans as required by the members, including plans that are coordinated with the low cost medical plan options. The Fund also offers "Employer Group Waiver Plans" for Medicare eligible retirees.

- Vision

The Fund offers customized vision plans as required by the members.

2.) LIMITS OF COVERAGE

Limits of coverage vary by member plan design.

3.) RISK RETAINED BY THE FUND

The Fund takes no risk on Medicare Advantage and Employer Group Waiver Plan fully-insured policies purchased for Medicare retirees.

Pre-Medicare retirees and active employees and their dependents are covered by self-insured plans. Risk retained by the Fund for these plans is summarized as follows:

Medical and Prescription:

- **Specific Coverage:** The Fund self-insures for the first \$375,000 per person per agreement year and obtains reinsurance through its membership in the Municipal Reinsurance Health Insurance Fund “MRHIF” for claims in excess of its self-Insured Retention “SIR” to an unlimited maximum per person per contract period (incurred in 12 months paid in 24 months).

- Specific Limit Unlimited
- Basis: Incurred 12 months, paid 24 months.

Extra contractual claims are excluded from reinsurance coverage.

4.) **ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODOLOGY TO CALCULATE CLAIM RESERVES.**

The Fund complies with statutory accounting standards and establishes reserves on the probable total claim costs at conclusion. Each month, the accrual in the general ledger for claim reserves, including IBNR, is adjusted based on earned underwriting income and the number of months since the inception of the Fund year. This accrual is the adjusted at the end of each quarter in accordance with the actuary’s projections.

5.) **METHODS OF ASSESSING CONTRIBUTIONS TO MEMBERS**

At least one month before the end of the year, the Fund adopts a budget for the upcoming year based on the most recent census. Per employee rates are computed for each line of coverage for each Fund member, and are approved by the Fund as a part of the budget adoption and rate certification process. These rates are used to compute the members’ monthly assessment based on the updated census, and are mailed to the members approximately 15 days before the beginning of the month. The billing also includes the member’s updated census for verification each month by the local entity. Retroactive adjustments for enrollment changes are limited to 2 months. Former participants (COBRA, Conversion and some retirees) and, in some cases, Dependents under age 31, are billed directly by the Fund.

6.) **COVERAGE PURCHASED FROM INSURERS AND PARTICIPATION IN THE MUNICIPAL REINSURANCE HEALTH INSURANCE FUND (MRHIF)**

The Fund provides coverage on a self-insured basis, and secures excess insurance to cap the Funds’ specific (i.e. per covered person per policy year) retention. The Fund is a member of the Municipal Reinsurance Health Insurance Fund (MRHIF). The MRHIF retains claims above the Fund’s local specific retention and purchases an excess insurance policy that is filed with the Department of Banking and Insurance in accordance with the applicable regulations.

7.) **THE INITIAL AND RENEWAL RATING METHODOLOGIES**

Upon application to the Fund, the prospective member’s benefit program is reviewed by the actuary to determine its projected claim cost. In this evaluation, the actuary takes into consideration:

- a.) age/sex factor as compared to the average for the existing Fund membership;
- b.) the plan of benefits for the prospective member; and
- c.) loss data if available.

The actuary then recommends a relativity factor to the Fund's base rates. This recommendation requires Fund approval before the prospective member is admitted to the Fund.

Rates for all members are adjusted at the beginning of each Fund year to reflect the new budget. The Fund may also adopt mid Fund year rate changes to reflect changes in plan design, participation in lines of coverage, or a budget amendment. Additionally, if a member terminates a line of coverage but continues membership for other lines of coverage, the rates for the remaining lines of coverage may be adjusted and the entity shall not be eligible for membership in the dropped line of coverage for a three year period.

Loss experience used by the Fund to determine loss ratio adjustments will be made available twice per year to members at no additional cost. For entities with loss ratios of 100% or greater, rate adjustments of up to +2.5% may be considered. For entities with loss ratios below 100%, rate reductions of up to -2.5%. Additional adjustments can be considered for plans lacking standard utilization management features.

"Loss experience data" is defined as monthly claims and assessments for a three year period including de-identified specific claims at 50% of the Fund's self-insured retention. Requests for additional claims data can be considered based upon the availability of data, the feasibility of extracting the data, and the reimbursement to the Fund or its vendors of data extraction and formatting costs.

8.) RATING PERIODS

All rating periods for municipal members coincide with the Fund year while rating periods for school members can coincide with their fiscal year (July 1 to June 30).

9.) FACTORS IF RATES FOR MEMBERS JOINING THE FUND DURING A FUND YEAR ARE TO BE ADJUSTED.

Unless otherwise authorized as part of the offer of membership, where a member joins during a Fund year, the member's initial rates are only valid through the end of that Fund year or, for schools, fiscal year, at which time the rates are adjusted for all members to reflect the new budget.

10.) PROVISION FOR PPOs, etc.

The Fund offers employees the option of selecting various plans depending upon member bargaining agreements. Generally, it is the policy of the Fund to encourage selection of lower cost plan designs as opposed to traditional indemnity plans, and the Fund provides promotional material to assist members in employee communication programs concerning optional plan designs.

11.) OPEN ENROLLMENT PROCEDURES

Open enrollment periods shall be scheduled by the Fund at least yearly for each member and as is otherwise required to comply with plan document requirements and to effectuate plan design, network changes, and plan migrations that may take place.

12.) COBRA AND CONVERSION OPTIONS

The Fund provides COBRA coverage at a rate equal to the member's current rate and benefit plan design, plus the appropriate administrative charge. The Fund has arranged for a COBRA administrator to enroll eligible participants and to collect the premium. Where provided for in a member's plan document, the Fund provides a conversion option at rates established by the Fund. Unless otherwise specified in the member's plan document, the conversion option duplicates the conversion option offered by the SHBC. The Fund's coverage for individuals covered under COBRA or conversion options shall terminate effective the date the member withdraws from the Fund, or otherwise ceases to be a member of the Fund.

13.) DISCLOSURE OF BENEFIT LIMITS

The Fund discloses benefit limits in plan booklets provided to all covered employees.

14.) PARTICIPATION RULES WHEN ALL OR PART OF THE PREMIUM IS DERIVED FROM EMPLOYEE CONTRIBUTIONS

All assessments, including additional assessments and dividends, are the responsibility of the member, not the employee or former employee. Employee contributions, if any, are solely an internal policy of the member which shall not impact on the member's obligations to the Fund or confer any additional rights to the employees. Where the Fund directly bills an employee, (i.e. COBRA, etc.), this shall be considered as a service to reduce the member's administrative burden, and the member shall be responsible in the event of non-payment.

15.) RETIREES

The Fund duplicates coverage for eligible retirees. The Fund's coverage of a retiree shall terminate effective the date the member local unit withdraws from the Fund, or otherwise ceases to be a member of the Fund.

16.) NEWBORN CHILDREN

All plan documents will have the following language:

"You may remove family members from the policy at any time, but you may only add members within sixty (60) days of the change in family status (marriage, birth of a child, etc.). It is your responsibility to notify your employer of needed changes. If family members cease to be eligible, claims will not be paid. The actual change in coverage (and the corresponding change in premium) will not take place until you have formally requested that change. Newborn children, but not grandchildren of an eligible employee, shall be automatically covered from birth for sixty (60) days, even if not enrolled within the required sixty (60) days. In the event of an eligible dependent giving birth to a child, (a grandchild) benefits for any hospital length of stay in connection with childbirth for the mother or newborn grandchild will apply for up to 48 hours

following a vaginal delivery, or 96 hours following a cesarean section. However, the mother's or newborn grandchild's attending provider, after consulting with the mother, may discharge the mother or her newborn grandchild earlier than 48 hours (or 96 hours as applicable). Pursuant to N.J.A.C. 11:15-3.6 (d) 17, automatic coverage of a newborn child or an adopted child is provided for a period of 60 days from the date of birth or the date of adoption.”

17.) PLAN DOCUMENT

The Fund prepares a detailed plan document for each member local unit (or each employee bargaining group within a member local unit as the case may be), and an employee handbook provides a summary of the coverage provided by the plan. Each booklet (or certificate) shall contain at least the following information and be provided to all covered employees within thirty (30) days of coverage being effective.

A.) General Information

- Enrollment procedures and eligibility.
- Dependent eligibility.
- When coverage begins.
- When can coverage be changed.
- When does coverage end.
- COBRA provisions.
- Conversion privilege.

B.) Benefits

- Definitions.
- Description of benefits.

Eligible services and supplies.
Deductibles and co-payments.
Examples as needed.
Exclusions.
Retiree coverage, before age 65 or after (if any).

C.) Claims Procedures

- Submission of claim.
- Proof of loss.
- Appeal procedures.

D.) Cost Containment Programs

- Pre-admission.
- Second surgical opinion.

- Other cost containment programs.
- Application and level of employee penalties.

18.) PROCEDURES FOR THE CLOSURE OF FUND YEARS

Approximately every six months after the end of a Fund year, the Fund evaluates the results to determine if dividends or additional assessments are warranted. Most claims are paid within twelve months of year end, and at that time the Fund begins to consider closing the year, unless excess insurance recoveries are pending or litigation is likely.

Fully insured plans are not considered in surplus retention. Entities with only Medicare Advantage/Employer Group Waiver Programs are not included in closed year balance shares.

When the Fund determines that a Fund year should be closed:

- A reserve is established by the actuary to cover any unpaid claims or IBNR
- The Fund decides on the final dividend or supplemental assessment.
- A closure resolution is adopted transferring all remaining assets and liabilities of that Fund year to the "Closed Fund Year/Contingency Account".
- Each member's pro rata share of the residual assets are computed and added to its existing balance in the Closed fund Year/Contingency Account. Any member who has withdrawn from the Fund shall receive its remaining share of the Closed fund Year/Contingency Account six years after the date of its withdrawal.

19.) "RUN-IN" or "RUN-OUT" LIABILITY

The Fund covers the "run-out" liability of all members - i.e., liability for claims incurred but not reported by a former Fund member during the period it was a member. Upon approval of the Executive Committee, the Fund may also cover the run-in liability of a prospective member (i.e., the liability for claims incurred but not reported by a prospective member in connection with the provision of health benefits during the period prior to joining the Fund). When the Fund covers run-in liability, the prospective member shall be assessed the expected ultimate cost of run-in claims, as certified by the Fund's actuary and approved by the Executive Committee. The assessment shall be paid entirely within the Fund year the member joined the Fund.

20.) CLAIMS AND OPERATIONS AUDITS

The Fund retains a claim audatory experienced in auditing self-insured claims and operations. Annual claims and/or operational audits will be performed annually specific to the needs of the Fund and other variables impacting the health insurance market.

21.) CLAIM APPEALS

Claim appeals shall be processed in accordance with the Fund by-laws. In addition, there is hereby established a Small Claims Committee that shall handle claims where the dollar amount is not greater than \$1,000.00 or likely not to exceed a total of \$2,500 in one rolling 12 month cycle, where the treatment or therapy in question is of a continuing nature. This responsibility will extend to out of network payments, within the above thresholds, that may be above standard schedules that may be justified or appealed due to continuity of care considerations.

The Small Claims Committee shall consist of the following persons:

- A. Representative from the T.P.A.
- B. Three fund commissioners as designated by the Fund chairman.

The Small Claims Committee shall report on all claims approved, in accordance with a reporting form approved by Resolution of the Executive Committee, at the first meeting following any such determination unless made within ten (10) days of a scheduled meeting in which case it will be the subsequent meeting. No person whose claim has been reviewed by the Small Claims Committee will be deprived of their opportunity to have their claim appeal adjudicated by the entire Executive Committee if they choose to do so.

All Small Claims Committee decisions to pay claims shall be unanimous (except in the case of unavailability of a member of the Committee) in which case it will be required that the remaining members be unanimous and that no less than 3 people on the Committee have reviewed the claim.

Claims appealed beyond the executive committee shall be processed by Independent Appeal organizations designated by the Fund.

22.) ENROLLMENTS AND TERMINATIONS PAST 60 DAYS

Enrollments and terminations can be processed up to 60 days in the past. Should there be a need to enroll or terminate an employee past 60 days due to a missed open enrollment period or a qualified life event, the member must submit this request in writing. The Fund Small Claims Committee will anonymously review each request, including the financial impact to the Fund. The Committee will approve/deny the request within 45 days.

23.) PARTIAL MONTH ENROLLMENTS

When processing enrollments and terminations, the Fund will charge a member for a full month rate for an employee that is enrolled between the 1st and the 15th of the month, but will charge the member in the following month if an enrollment occurred between the 16th and the 31st of the month. If a member should term between the 1st and the 15th of the month, the Fund will not charge the member a rate for the enrollment, but will charge a full month rate if a member terms between the 16th and the 31st of the month.

24.) MEDICARE ADVANTAGE/EGWP ONLY

The Fund may offer retiree coverage with a fully insured Medicare Advantage and/or Employer Group Waiver Program membership to an entity that does not have its active members in the Fund. The carrier will provide the Fund with a per employee, per month cost for a plan that matches equal to, or better to the current retiree plan. The Fund may add additional expenses to the price per employee. The entity would be required to sign an Indemnity and Trust agreement.

25.) **METRO SUBGROUP**

Members of the "Metro" subgroup will be prospectively rated and assessed in 2022 and thereafter based upon the subgroup's own claims experience and other underwriting factors.

ADOPTED: January 24, 2023

BY: _____
CHAIRPERSON

ATTEST: _____
SECRETARY

